

Dinero Didáctico Rarilandia



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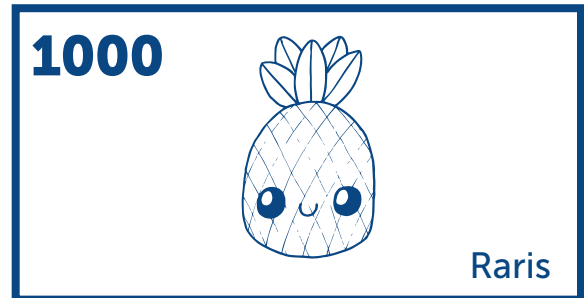
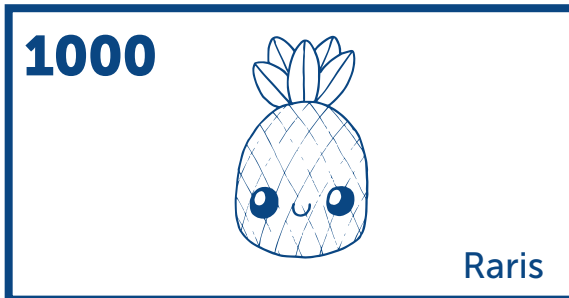
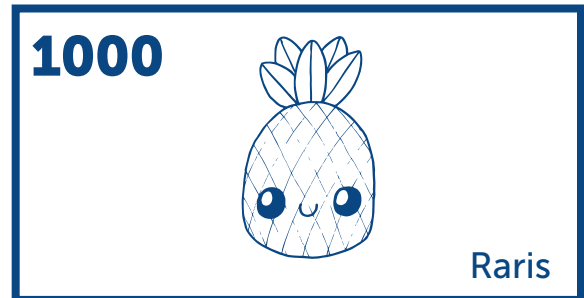
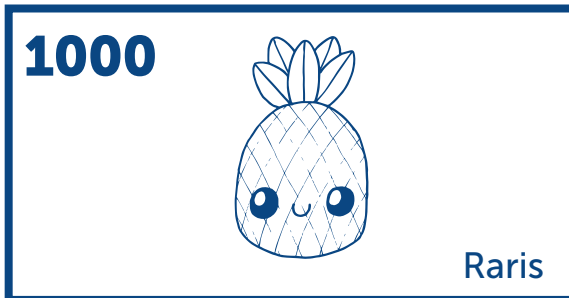
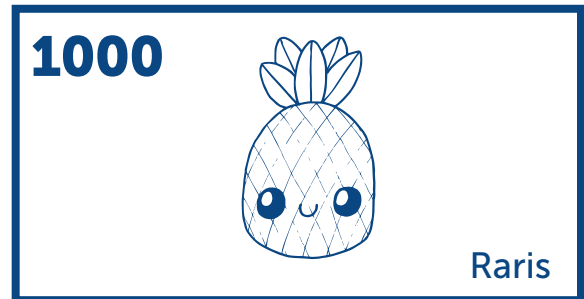
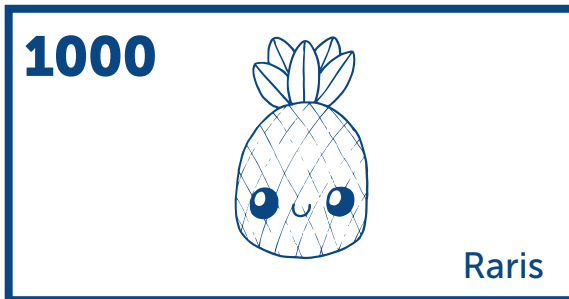
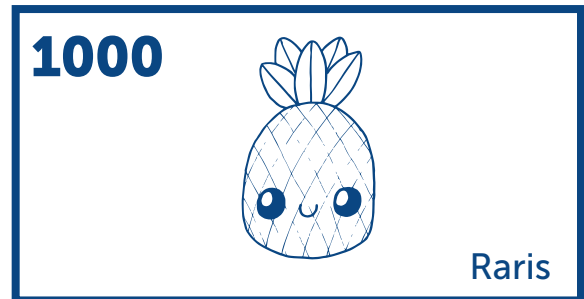
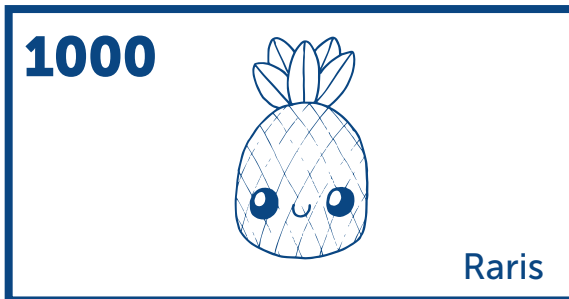
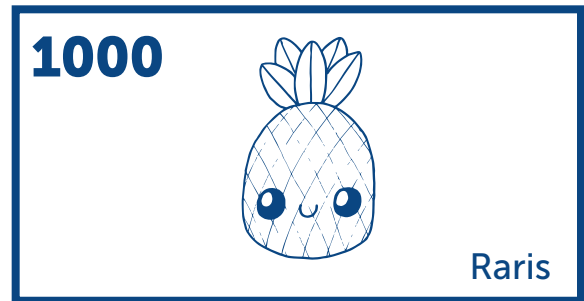
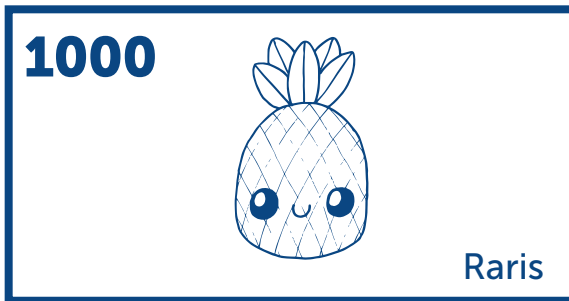


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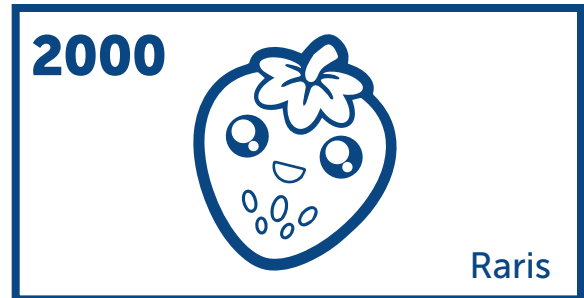
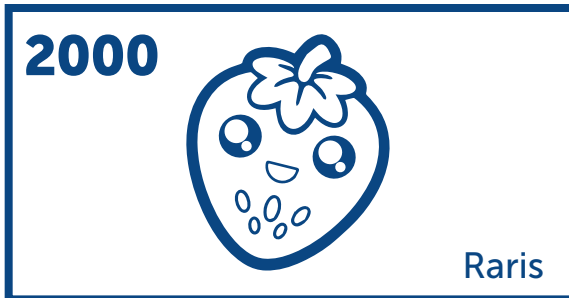
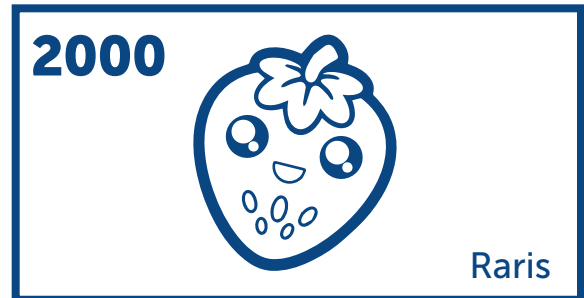
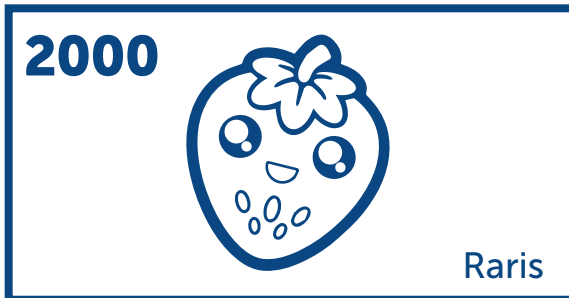
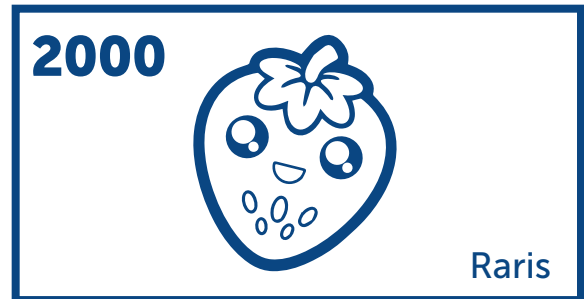
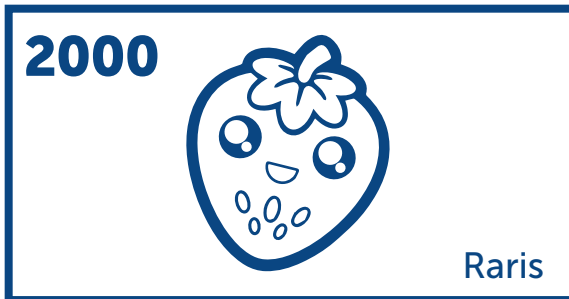
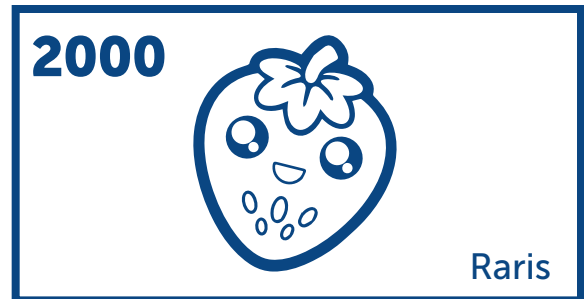
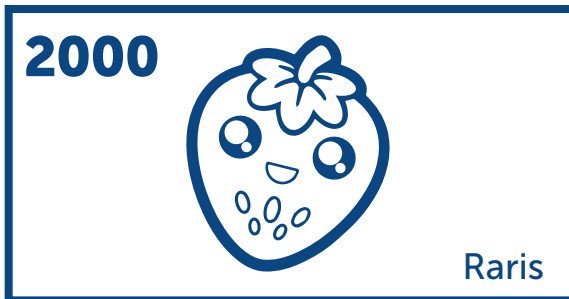
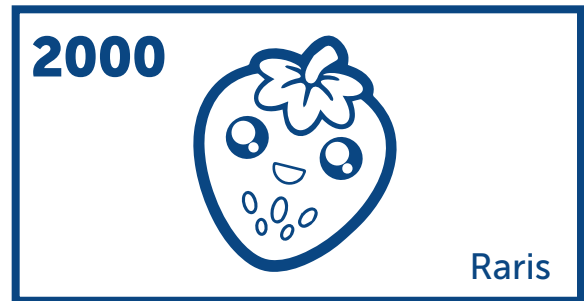
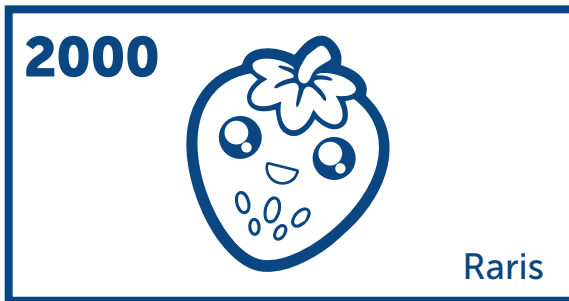


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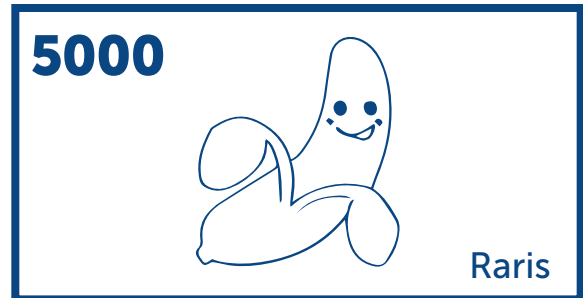
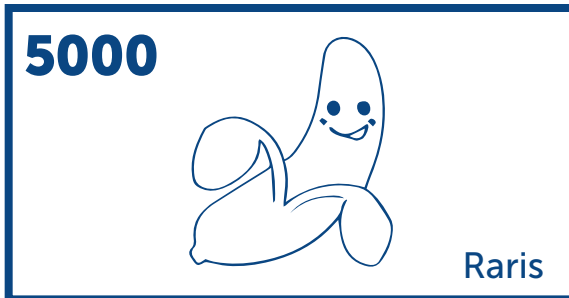
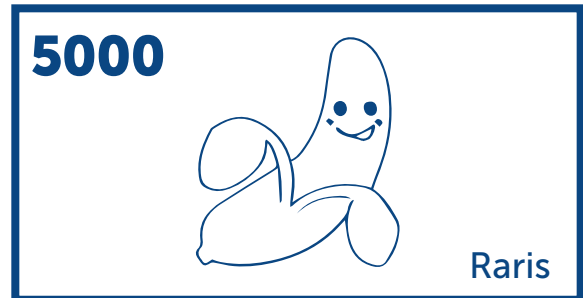
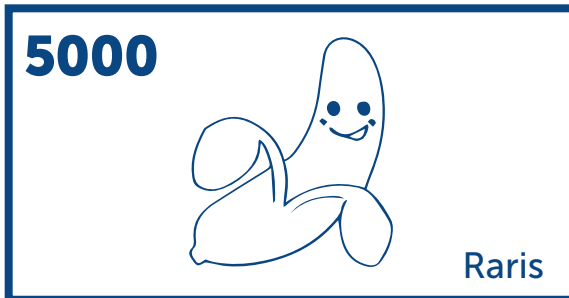
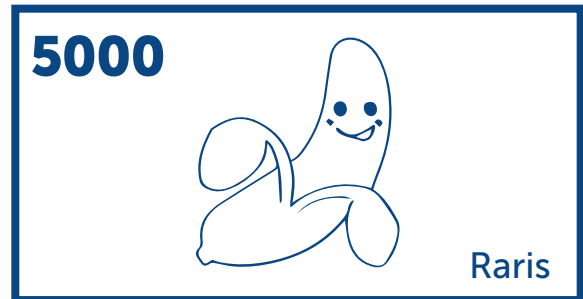
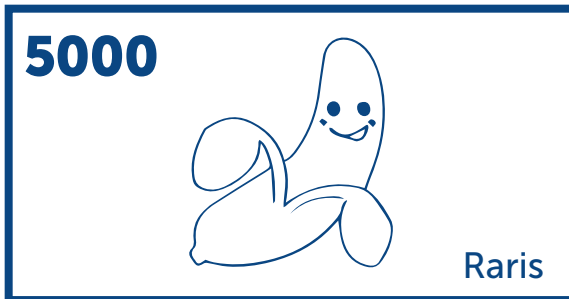
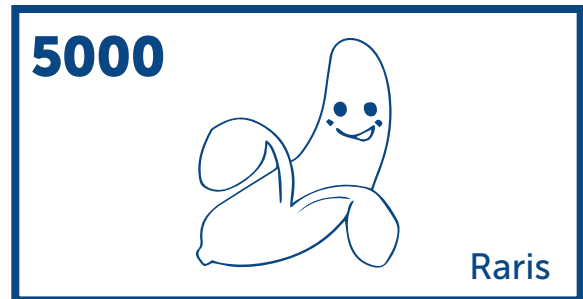
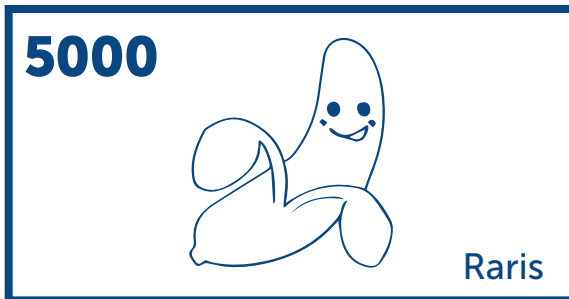
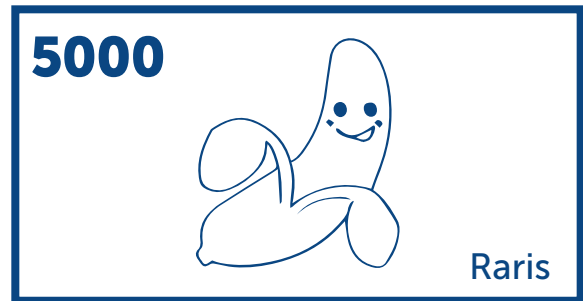
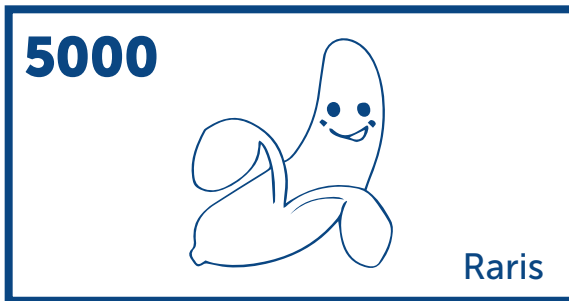
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